## Multiplication Post-Test: Study Guide

- I. Which property is represented in the following equation?  $3 \times 2 = 2 \times 3$
- 2. Which property is represented in the following equation?  $2 \times (1 \times 4) = (2 \times 1) \times 4$

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- 3. Which property is represented in the following equation?  $3 \times 1 = 3$
- 4. Which property is represented in the following equation?  $24 \times 0 = 0$
- 5. Which property is represented in the following equation?  $2 \times (4 + 3) = (2 \times 4) + (2 \times 3) = 2 \times 7$

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- 6. Solve the following:  $2 \times (4 \times 3) =$ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7.  $4 \times 7 =$ \_\_\_\_
- 8. 2 x 9 = \_\_\_\_
- 9. 8 x 6 = \_\_\_\_
- 10.  $5 \times 5 =$ \_\_\_\_
- II. A group of 4 teachers went to dinner. Each teacher's meal cost \$6 each. What is the total cost of their meal?

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What happens when you multiply two odd numbers 12. together? Odd x odd = \_\_\_\_\_ Explain your answer:

What happens when you multiply two even numbers 13. together? Even x even = \_\_\_\_\_ Explain your answer: \_\_\_\_\_\_

What happens when you multiply an odd number and 14. an even number together? Odd x even = \_\_\_\_\_ Explain your answer: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Sally said that  $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 3 \times 5$ . Is he 15. correct? \_\_\_\_\_ How do you know? \_\_\_\_\_

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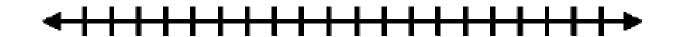
Write the number sentence that matches the array:

- Chasity is looking at a book of pictures. The book has 17 5 pages and there are 8 pictures on each page. Which equation(s) can help you find the total number of pictures in the book?
  - (a)  $8 \times 5$  (b) 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5

(c) 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5 (d) 8 + 8 + 8 + 8

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- 18. Woodruff High school students are painting the parking lot. They will paint 7 rows with 10 spaces in each row. How many cars will it take to fill the parking lot?
- 19. Josh was getting on a roller coaster. The roller coaster had 3 carts. In each cart, there were 5 rows with 4 seats in each row. Fill in the blanks to write a multiplication sentence to solve the problem:
  \_\_\_\_ x (\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_) = \_\_\_\_\_
- 20. Which equation is the same as  $7 \times 8$ ? (a)  $(7+4) \times (7+4)$  (b) (7+4) + (7+4) (c)  $7 \times 4 + 4$  (d)  $(7 \times 4) + (7 \times 4)$
- 21. Use the distributive property to break apart the array: \_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_ = (\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_) + (\_\_\_\_ x \_\_\_\_)
- 22. Which statement is true? (a)  $6 \times 5 = 10 \times 3$  (b)  $4 \times 4 = 3 \times 1 \times 2$  (c)  $0 \times 1 = 1 \times 1$ 23. Use the number line to show  $6 \times 3 =$ \_\_\_\_\_



24. Use commutative property to complete  $9 \times 8 = _{--} \times 9$ 

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- 25. If  $2 \times 9 = 18$ , then  $9 \times 2 = ___$
- 26. 40 x 4 = \_\_\_\_
- 27. Use repeated addition to solve 5 x 2
  \_\_\_ + \_\_\_ = \_\_\_ or \_\_\_ + \_\_\_ + \_\_\_ + \_\_\_ = \_\_\_
- 28. Draw a picture to solve  $4 \times 3$
- 29. Ann ate 7 bananas every day for 5 days. How many did she eat all together?
- 30. Which expression could be used to find the total number of stickers?

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