Vocabulary

Write the word next to the description it matches.

rock	mineral	igneous rock
sedimentary rock		metamorphic rock

1	rock that forms from sediments	
2	a natural material that forms from nonliving matter	
3	rock that forms when melted rock cools and hardens	
4	a natural, solid, nonliving material made of one or more minerals	
5	rock that has been changed by heat and pressure	

Explain

Answer the questions on the lines below.

- 6. What are the three types of rock groups?
- **7.** What is one use for the mineral iron?

Apply Concept

- 8. What are two things that could help you identify an unknown mineral?
 - ①_____
 - ②_____